



**MSHSAA**



**2014-15  
SCHOLAR  
BOWL**

***RULES  
BOOK***

***& DUTIES  
OF OFFICIALS***



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SCHOLAR  
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## Missouri State High School Activities Association

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**MSHSAA Contact for Scholar Bowl: Stacy Schroeder**

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### SCHOLAR BOWL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

#### NORTHWEST

David Reiter  
Mound City HS

#### CENTRAL

Shelley Swoyer  
Helias HS

#### NORTHEAST

John Reardon  
Clark County HS

#### KANSAS CITY

Randy Jackson  
North Kansas City HS

#### SOUTH CENTRAL

Michele Auxier  
St. James HS

#### ST. LOUIS

Frank Corley  
St. Louis University HS

#### SOUTHWEST

Nate Kinast  
Thomas Jefferson HS

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Al Nicolai  
Central (Cape Gir.) HS

#### President of MACA:

Ex-Officio Member:  
Scott Allen  
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### SCHOLAR BOWL RULES INTERPRETERS

#### Northeast / Central Bd. Districts

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This document was  
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April, 2015

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## 2014-15 ONLINE RULES REVIEWS

**As per By-Law 4.1.3, all Scholar Bowl coaches (head coach, assistant coaches, junior high coaches, etc.) are required to complete the online rules review prior to the first interscholastic competition.**

### How to access the Online Rules Review:

- Coaches must log in to the MSHSAA website with their email address and password in order to view, complete and obtain credit for the online rules review.
- In order for a coach to log in they MUST be listed as a school coach on the Coaches and Directors page for the school—an administrator must add the coach to the online list and ALL coaches that have any instructional contact with students MUST be listed.
- If a coach needs to retrieve a password have them click on “Send me my password” on the login page to retrieve it. You may change your password once you are logged in (under “account”).
- Look for the Online Rules Review link under the Education section once you are logged in and on your school’s homepage.
- The review will be available 24 hours a day, seven days a week but must be completed prior to the **team’s first interscholastic competition**.

### Where it is located:

- The link to access the online rules review is located under the Education section once you are logged in and on your school’s homepage. Select the Scholar Bowl Online Rules Review.

### About how long will it take:

- The online rules review will take approximately an hour to complete.
- Credit is obtained on the last slide of the presentation.

### When it will be available:

- The online rules review will be available October 6, 2014.
- The online rules review needs to be completed before your team competes interscholastically.

### Trouble-shooting:

- If the online rules review “locks up” please hit the “refresh” button, log back in, click on the online rules review, and select “continue from where stopped.”

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## **ETHICS**

(This section has been duplicated from App. A of the Manual)

**SCHOLAR BOWL COACHES' CODE OF CONDUCT:** As the coach of an activity which, by its nature, promotes academic excellence in the schools and which seeks to foster a climate of learning and scholarship through competition, I agree to support and abide by the following statements:

1. I agree to abide by all the rules and regulations for Scholar Bowl as stated in the MSHSAA Official Handbook and Scholar Bowl Manual.
2. I agree to both model and nurture a spirit of fair play and good sportsmanship for my students at all times.
3. I agree to discourage and curtail quibbling during competition on the part of my students. No extraneous comments or remarks should be directed toward teammates, opponents, or officials.
4. I agree to encourage my students always to award the benefit of the doubt both to the opponents and to the officials.
5. I agree to help my students understand that Scholar Bowl is a pursuit which can foster intellectual growth in all students.
6. I agree to teach my students to cooperate with one another and to offer encouragement to other teams to do their best. I believe that this not only promotes fair competition, it is also the essence of good citizenship.

**“WINNING”:** The desire to win supplies a strong incentive to achieve and improve. This aspect of the activity is desirable in that winning is correlated with performance of merit; however, it sometimes happens that, under the stress of a desire to win, individuals become over zealous and their actions reflect on the good name of the school they represent. Every possible effort should be made to preserve friendly relations and to conduct all contests on the highest plane. A Scholar Bowl game is a friendly contest and to keep this spirit, it must be conducted in a fair and impartial manner by coaches, participants and spectators.

1. The highest kind of school loyalty is that which reflects credit on the home school, not that which tries to secure a victory at any cost.
2. Respect opponents and the schools they represent.
3. Competitors should help maintain an atmosphere of fairness and mutual respect.
4. Coaches and others present should always display proper audience behavior and use appropriate language.
5. Coaches should always be positive role models for their students.
6. Participants must go through the proper channels of appeal without causing “A Scene”.
7. Always show respect for the host school and all property at the tournament site. Make certain that nothing is disturbed in the contest rooms and follow the rules for the use of the building.

**UNSPORTSMANLIKE CONDUCT:** Unsportsmanlike conduct includes actions which are unbecoming to an ethical, fair, honorable individual. It consists of acts of deceit, disrespect or vulgarity and includes taunting. The National Federation and the MSHSAA disapproves of any form of taunting which is intended or designed to embarrass, ridicule or demean others under any circumstances including on the basis of relative ability, race, religion, gender or national origin.

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## Rules Jurisdiction

**The SCHOLAR BOWL RULES** are applicable for the **regular season**, as well as the **District and State Series**, with the **following exceptions**. The areas of Scholar Bowl competition listed below **may be modified or not used** during the regular season by event hosts after majority consent of participating teams. All participating teams must be apprised of any rules modifications in advance of the event.

### **Rules that MAY be modified or unused during the regular season:**

Rule B  
Rule C: 1a,1f, 2b through e, 4, 5, 6  
Rule D  
Rule F  
Rule H  
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## GAME RULES

PLEASE NOTE: New wording has been underlined,  
and areas of emphasis are in **bold** text.

- A. **SCHOLAR BOWL:** Scholar Bowl can be characterized as competition in which subject matter in multiple academic disciplines is used. This activity features head to head scholar bowl team competition, quick response answers, time limits on questions and use of recognition systems by participants. Note: The current Scholar Bowl disciplines are science, mathematics, social studies, communication arts, fine arts/performing arts, and miscellaneous.
- B. **GENERAL GAME FORMAT**
1. **Players:** A team shall consist of no more than ten (10) players. A team must have a minimum of four (4) players present and four (4) team players must play at all times. A coach must designate one of the four participating players as captain.
  2. **Format:** A game shall consist of four quarters. The first and third quarters will each consist of fifteen (15) toss-up questions. The second and fourth quarters will consist of ten (10) toss-up questions and accompanying bonus questions. There will be a half-time intermission of no more than five minutes between the second and third quarters.
  3. **Paper Provided:** Prior to each game, paper will be provided by the moderator for each player. The paper must remain blank until the moderator signals the start of the game. Substitutes shall be provided with a blank piece of paper. Players may only use the paper provided by the moderator and a writing utensil, which each player provides. If a player uses materials other than the paper provided by the officials and a writing utensil, that player's team shall forfeit that game.
  4. **Prepared Materials:** The use of prepared materials, calculators, cell phones and/or any other electronic devices is not allowed. If a player is found using such an aid during a game, the player will be ejected from that game.
  5. **Competition Room Closed:** During the contest, individuals (participants or spectators) should not enter or leave the room other than during half-time or a time-out. An official may enter or leave the room as necessary to the match (protest situation, etc.). (See also J6)
- C. **QUESTIONS:** During the first and third quarters, game questions will be toss-up questions only. During second and fourth quarters, game questions will be a combination of toss-up and bonus questions.
1. **Toss-Up Questions:**
    - a. **Points:** Toss-up questions are worth ten (10) points and may be answered by individuals only; no conferring is allowed. During the second and fourth quarters if the answer is correct, that team receives ten (10) points and the opportunity to answer a bonus question.

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- b. **Timing:** The first individual to press the response button within the five (5) second time limit and be recognized by the spotter is eligible to answer the question. The time will start at the completion of the reading of a toss-up question for the five (5) seconds to press the response button. A significant answer (which must be unique to the answer) must be started within three (3) seconds after a player is recognized by the spotter and completed within seven (7) seconds more for a total of ten (10) seconds. The timer will call time if a significant answer (which must be unique to the answer) is not begun within three (3) seconds of a player's recognition and if the answer is not completed within seven (7) seconds more for a total of ten (10) seconds (if needed).
- c. **Recognition:** If a player answers a toss-up question without being recognized by the spotter, the answer will not be counted, even if it is correct. In this situation, the moderator will say, "I cannot accept your answer because you were not recognized." If the opposing team has not previously attempted to answer that particular question, a player of the team may answer following the rules of recognition and time regarding toss-ups.
- d. **Interrupted Question:** Interrupting a toss-up consists of buzzing in while the actual text of the question is being read. If an individual interrupts a toss-up question and answers it incorrectly, the moderator will begin repeating only the sentence that was interrupted and finish the entire question for the opposing team. At the completion of the entire question, any member of the opposing team has five (5) seconds to press the response button. The answer must be started within three (3) seconds after a player is recognized and completed within seven (7) seconds more for a total of ten (10) seconds. **EXCEPTION:** For interrupted **calculation** questions, the moderator will complete the question for the opposing team, and any member of that team has **fifteen (15) seconds** to press the response button.
- e. **Rebound and Timing:** Once a toss-up question has been completely read, it will not be repeated. If an individual incorrectly answers a toss-up question which has been completed by the moderator, an individual from the other team has five (5) seconds to press the response button. The answer must be started within three (3) seconds of recognition and completed within seven (7) seconds more for a total of ten (10) seconds.
- f. **Calculation Exception to five (5) seconds response time for toss-ups:** An exception to the five (5) seconds response time is made with questions involving calculation. When a toss-up is a calculation, the moderator will announce, "Calculation," and after the question is read (not interrupted), a player will have fifteen (15) seconds to push the response button, three (3) seconds to begin a significant answer (which must be unique to the answer), and seven (7) second more to complete the answer, for a total of (10) seconds. If the first team responding to a calculation gives an incorrect answer, the other team will have **five (5) seconds** to respond, three (3) seconds to begin a significant answer (which

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- f. **Calculation Exception to five (5) seconds response time for toss-ups:** An exception to the five (5) seconds response time is made with questions involving calculation. When a toss-up is a calculation, the moderator will announce, "Calculation," and after the question is read (not interrupted), a player will have fifteen (15) seconds to push the response button, three (3) seconds to begin a significant answer (which must be unique to the answer), and seven (7) second more to complete the answer, for a total of (10) seconds. If the first team responding to a calculation gives an incorrect answer, the other team will have **five (5) seconds** to respond, three (3) seconds to begin a significant answer (which

- must be unique to the answer), and seven (7) seconds more to complete it.
- g. **Answer:** If both teams respond with incorrect answers to a toss-up, the moderator will give the correct answer.
2. **Bonus Questions:** These are two parts and are awarded to the team that answers a toss-up correctly during the second and fourth quarters. Questions included in a bonus must be on a related topic. The moderator will read each part separately, allowing for rebounding on each part.
- a. **Conferring and Deferring:** The entire team confers, but the answer or answers must come from the team captain unless he/she defers. The captain may defer to another team member by name to give the answer, verbally indicating (example) "I defer to John." A deferred answer must be started/completed under the normal timing rules - no extra time is allowed. If the moderator asks for clarification of the answer given, it would be acceptable for team members to give clarification to the captain who would restate the answer to the moderator. The time would not be kept during this clarification process. While the controlling team is answering the bonus questions, the opposing team may confer for possible rebound.
- b. **Points:** Bonus questions are worth twenty (20) points and will consist of two (2) questions worth ten (10) points each.
- c. **Timing:** Timing for bonus questions will begin when the moderator completes the reading of the question(s). The moderator will state the number of each part, such as Part A or Part B. The team captain will have ten (10) seconds after the reading of the question to **complete** the team's response. The ten (10) seconds time limit will apply to each part. **EXCEPTION:** If the question involves calculation or spelling (which the moderator will announce before reading the question), the team captain will have fifteen (15) seconds after the reading of the question to complete the team's response to allow for conferring and the answer.
- d. **Interrupted Question:** All bonus questions will be read in their entirety regardless of whether the team passes or **interrupts** the moderator with an answer. If the question is interrupted, the reading will stop until the answer is determined to be correct or incorrect. If incorrect, the remainder of the question will be read for the opposing team, which would have (5) seconds to complete its answer (see Rebounding and Timing). **EXCEPTION:** For interrupted **calculation and spelling** bonus question parts, the moderator will complete the question for the opposing team, which would have **fifteen (15) seconds** to confer and complete its answer.
- e. **Rebound and Timing:** Bonus questions are rebounding. Rebounding refers to the fact that the team to which the bonus is not awarded has the opportunity to answer any part(s) that is unanswered or which is answered incorrectly by the team to whom the bonus was originally awarded. The moderator will indicate

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- c. **Timing:** Timing for bonus questions will begin when the moderator completes the reading of the question(s). The moderator will state the number of each part, such as Part A or Part B. The team captain will have ten (10) seconds after the reading of the question to **complete** the team's response. The ten (10) seconds time limit will apply to each part. **EXCEPTION:** If the question involves calculation or spelling (which the moderator will announce before reading the question), the team captain will have fifteen (15) seconds after the reading of the question to complete the team's response to allow for conferring and the answer.
- d. **Interrupted Question:** All bonus questions will be read in their entirety regardless of whether the team passes or **interrupts** the moderator with an answer. If the question is interrupted, the reading will stop until the answer is determined to be correct or incorrect. If incorrect, the remainder of the question will be read for the opposing team, which would have (5) seconds to complete its answer (see Rebounding and Timing). **EXCEPTION:** For interrupted **calculation and spelling** bonus question parts, the moderator will complete the question for the opposing team, which would have **fifteen (15) seconds** to confer and complete its answer.
- e. **Rebound and Timing:** Bonus questions are rebounding. Rebounding refers to the fact that the team to which the bonus is not awarded has the opportunity to answer any part(s) that is unanswered or which is answered incorrectly by the team to whom the bonus was originally awarded. The moderator will indicate

whether the answer is correct or incorrect and then offer **immediate** rebound to the opposing team if the response is incorrect. To refer a rebounded bonus, the moderator will say to the other team, "Rebound XYZ High School". The moderator will not re-read the part. The rebounding team would have five (5) seconds to complete their answer. If the answer they give is also incorrect, the moderator will give the correct answer before going to the next part. The moderator shall then follow the same procedure for the other part and offer immediate rebound after an incorrect response.

3. **Acceptable Answers:**

- a. A player's initial response to a question will be considered to be the player's answer. Corrections will not be permitted. Changes will not be permitted unless the moderator asks for more specific information. Two (2) part answers (also known as blitzing) are acceptable if both parts are correct, regardless of order. [Blitzing: Interrupting a question and providing multiple, related pieces of information.]
  - b. Last names will be sufficient in answers unless full names are necessary for identification or clarification. If a full name is necessary and the player responded with only a last name, the moderator shall ask for a more specific answer.
  - c. The answers to all calculation questions shall be given in simplest form. The answer must include units, unless the units are specified in the question.
4. **Categories/Subject Matter for Questions:** The moderator will announce the category of each question. The moderator shall NOT spell words within a question, including those that are difficult to pronounce.
- a. **Science:** general science, earth science, biology/physiology/anatomy, chemistry, physics, astronomy.
  - b. **Mathematics:** general math, geometry/elementary trigonometry, algebra, computers, analytic geometry/advanced trigonometry/calculus (No more than 2 from the last group of topics).
  - c. **Social Studies:** world history, government, geography, American history, economics/consumer education, psychology, sociology (No more than 2 questions from last three topics).
  - d. **Communication Arts:** world literature (all genres), American literature (all genres), British literature (all genres), mythology, journalism, grammar/usage, spelling, vocabulary, speech.  
Note: Students may pronounce spelling words prior to spelling them but the answer must be completed within the time limit.
  - e. **Fine Arts/Performing Arts:** art, music, dance, philosophy, architecture, theater.
  - f. **Miscellaneous:** business education, agriculture, home economics, health/physical fitness/sports, industrial trades/industrial arts, entertainment, foreign language.

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5. **Numerical Breakdown of Questions:**

- a. Each match will contain a total of fifty (50) toss-up questions and twenty (20) bonus questions. Each match will consist of the following specific number of questions in each category:  
SCIENCE — ten (10) toss-up and four (4) bonus;  
MATHEMATICS — ten (10) toss-up and four (4) bonus;  
SOCIAL STUDIES — ten (10) toss-up and four (4) bonus;  
COMMUNICATION ARTS — ten (10) toss-up and four (4) bonus;  
FINE ARTS/PERFORMING ARTS — Six (6) toss-up and two (2) bonus;  
MISCELLANEOUS — four (4) toss-up and two (2) bonus.
- b. Quarter Breakdowns:  
**1st QTR:** 15 toss-up questions in the following breakdowns by category: Science=3; Mathematics=3; Social Studies=3; Communication Arts=3; Fine Arts=2; Miscellaneous=1  
**2nd QTR:** 10 toss-up questions in the following breakdowns by category, each with an accompanying two-part bonus question: Science=2; Mathematics=2; Social Studies=2; Communication Arts=2; Fine Arts=1; Miscellaneous=1  
**3rd QTR:** 15 toss-up questions in the following breakdowns by category: Science=3; Mathematics=3; Social Studies=3; Communication Arts=3; Fine Arts=2; Miscellaneous=1  
**4th QTR:** 10 toss-up questions in the following breakdowns by category, each with an accompanying two-part bonus question: Science=2; Mathematics=2; Social Studies=2; Communication Arts=2; Fine Arts=1; Miscellaneous=1
- c. The questions will be placed in random order and in the second and fourth quarter randomly associated with the following bonus question.
- d. Second and fourth quarter will be printed with a toss-up followed by a bonus question. If neither team answers the toss-up question correctly, the bonus question following that particular toss-up will not be used with any subsequent toss-up question.

6. **Restrictions on Questions:**

- a. No true-false or other types of two-option questions will be permitted.
- b. Multiple choice toss-up and bonus questions will not be permitted except in the case of vocabulary (analogy) toss-up questions. For such multiple choice questions, any verbal response that indicates one of the choices will be acceptable.
- c. If a question is multiple choice, the moderator will announce this before the question is read.
- d. All questions included in a bonus question must be on a related topic.
- e. No listing questions are permitted.

D. **IRREGULARITIES, ERRORS, MALFUNCTIONS**

1. If there should be a repeat or similar toss-up or bonus question they will be used. No protest is allowed due to these questions.

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- c. The questions will be placed in random order and in the second and fourth quarter randomly associated with the following bonus question.
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2. If the first team answers a toss-up or bonus question incorrectly or does not give a response, and the moderator gives the correct answer before the second team has had an opportunity to answer, the question (toss-up) or part (bonus) will be discarded. The second team will then have an opportunity to answer the replacement toss-up question or rebounding bonus question part. The replacement should be from the same category, if possible.
3. Each set of game questions should include six (6) replacement toss-up and six (6) bonus questions. There will be one replacement question per category. The replacement question will be of the same category as the question discarded. If the replacement question has already been used from a particular category, the moderator will then draw randomly from the remaining replacement questions.
4. If a malfunction of the electronic lock-out response system occurs, thereby causing a tie between opposing teams, the toss-up question will be discarded. The spotter will call this tie and a replacement toss-up question will be asked of both teams. If a tie occurs among members of the same team, the spotter will designate the team member who is to give the response.
5. If any other malfunction of the buzzer system occurs, human or mechanical, the judges panel, in consultation with the coaches (as needed), may determine who attempted to signal first and shall recognize that player. If the officials are unable to determine who attempted to signal first, the question shall be thrown out and replaced.

E. **BREAKS:** Coaches may confer with players during these breaks only; otherwise, a time-out must be taken.

1. Half-Time: Half-time shall be an intermission of no more than five (5) minutes between the end of the second quarter and the start of the third quarter. A shortened duration may be determined by a consensus of the two coaches in consultation with the officials.
2. Break Before Overtime: An overtime period, if necessary, will follow an intermission of no more than five (5) minutes. A shortened duration may be determined by a consensus of the two coaches in consultation with the officials. (See H: End of Game Procedures)

F. **TEAM TIME-OUTS AND SUBSTITUTIONS**

1. Each team will be allowed one (1) sixty (60) second and one (1) thirty (30) second team time-out per half.
2. Only coaches or team captains may call a team time-out.
3. A team time-out must be called before the category of the next toss-up or bonus question is read.
4. A sixty (60) second time-out may be used to confer with players and/or to substitute.
5. A thirty (30) second time-out may be used to substitute a player or players. At this time, nothing except a substitution may occur.
6. Players may be substituted at half-time. Other substitutions will require a time-out.
7. The sixty (60) second time-outs and the thirty (30) second time-outs

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7. The sixty (60) second time-outs and the thirty (30) second time-outs

called by one team may also be used by the opposing team to substitute or confer.

8. Overtime: Substitutions may be made prior to an overtime period.

#### G. PROTESTS

1. All protests must be made by the team captain or coach before the category of the next toss-up question is begun. In the second and fourth quarters, protests of a toss-up question must be made before the category of the bonus question is begun. If any part of the bonus is to be protested, it must be done before the category of the next toss-up is begun. In requesting a clarification of a moderator's decision or accuracy of the question, the captain or coach must explain the request to the moderator who then refers the decision to the judges. Another team member may indicate to the team captain that a protest is appropriate. The team captain or coach will then indicate to the judges that his/her team has a protest. However, this must be done before the next toss-up question is begun.
2. If a protest cannot be decided by the panel of judges (see Section 8-I-5) in the room, they will refer the protest to the district/state tournament manager. The team captain or coach must then complete a protest card in writing at District, Sectional, or State.
3. If a protest is denied, no further protest in regard to that answer will be heard.
4. Protests not made immediately will have no bearing on the outcome of the game.
5. The tournament officials will rule on all protests (as per #2 above) and their decision is final.
6. Each team is limited to two (2) unsuccessful protests per game. If a team has a second denied protest, that team may not offer any more protests for that game and once made, cannot be withdrawn.

#### H. END OF GAME PROCEDURES

1. **Winner:** The team with the highest number of points at the end of the regulation match will be declared the winner.
2. **Overtime:** If teams are tied at the end of the regulation match, there will be an overtime period of play. (See also E2: Breaks and F8: Time-Outs and Substitutions.) Only toss-up questions, randomly selected from the different academic categories, will be used. The first team to correctly answer three (3) questions, using the rules of recognition and time regarding toss-ups, will be declared the winner of the game. Points earned in an overtime period will be used to determine a winner but will **not** be added to the team's match total nor to an individual's total points.
3. Results of a game are considered final when the coach signs the score sheet or when a formal protest is determined by the site protest committee.

- I. **SCHOLAR BOWL OFFICIALS:** District and State Series officials shall be neutral and impartial. Managers may not use parents of current players as

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any part of the judges panel in any room in which that child is competing. At the Sectional Level, the opposing team must agree upon the officials being used prior to arrival at the site. If the coaches cannot agree, each team is responsible to provide two officials.

1. **MODERATOR** reads the questions, moderates play, serves as the lead official, and interprets the rules during the game as necessary.
2. **SPOTTER** recognizes the player who first presses the response button.
3. **SCOREKEEPER** keeps the running score throughout the game.
4. **TIMER** times response times, team time-outs, and half time.
5. **PANEL OF JUDGES** make all decisions on protests and penalties. The panel includes, at a minimum, the moderator, the scorekeeper, and the timer. Extra judges chosen for academic expertise in a particular area may be added. The panel may take a "judges panel time-out" to determine the appropriate penalties.

J. **PENALTIES:** Penalties will be applied by unanimous decision of the panel of judges for any of the following:

1. If a player(s) on either team talks or consults during the reading or answering of a toss-up question, that player's team will forfeit its next opportunity to answer a toss-up question.
2. If a player(s) on either team complain(s) about decisions of the judges or moderator, that player's team will forfeit its opportunity to answer the remaining parts of the bonus question or the next toss-up question, whichever comes first.
3. If a player(s) on either team has inappropriate attire, i.e. hats, obscene slogan shirts, etc., that player(s) will not be allowed to participate in the game.
4. If coaches or spectators are observed giving signs, mouthing answers, or engaging in similar actions which might influence the decision-making process of the player(s) answering a toss-up or bonus questions, that individual(s) will be requested to leave the room for the remainder of the game.
5. Any player or coach (including substitutes) engaging in unsportsmanlike conduct will be asked to leave the game (and may not return). Should that person refuse to leave, the game shall be considered a forfeit. The judges panel will not tolerate unsportsmanlike conduct and, if problems occur, the tournament manager will monitor the contest and take appropriate action.
6. Individuals shall not enter or leave the competition room during play. If an individual leaves during play, they should not be allowed to re-enter the game for the remainder of the half. Door security may be needed if problems occur. (See Section B5)

K. **THE OFFICIAL SCORE**

1. The person(s) keeping score is (are) considered to have the official score. In most games, there will be a running score kept on a chalkboard. This is an unofficial score. At the end of each quarter and at the end of the first half, the official scorekeeper should correct any

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discrepancies between the official score and the unofficial score. Also at the end of the second half, the game will not be declared officially ended until this is done.

2. At the end of the first half and at the end of the game, a coach may check his score with the official scorekeeper. However, the official scorekeeper's score will be considered the correct score, unless it is generally agreed by the judges' panel that a mistake was made. In that case, the official score will be corrected.
3. Coaches should conduct themselves in a courteous manner when discussing the official scorekeeper and the judges' panel.

#### L. **ADVANCEMENT, SEEDING AND TIE BREAKING PROCEDURE**

1. Advancement of teams (4) to the final rounds will be determined by the number of games won. A bye will be counted as a win (divide by two for point average). If there is a tie among teams for entry into the final rounds, then the average points scored by teams in the preliminary rounds will be used to determine the teams which advance to the final rounds and the seeding in the final rounds. The team with the highest point average advances to the final rounds. The final rounds will be single elimination. (See Appendix C of Manual as well)
2. Seeding: When four teams advance, the highest seeded team (1), based on the criteria listed above will play the lowest seeded team (4) in one semifinal and seeds 2 and 3 will play in the opposite semifinal.
3. For seeding and advancement purposes, if after the preliminary rounds there is a tie between teams on records and point average, the tie would be broken by using the following criteria (in order):
  - a. The winner of any Head to Head competition (if the teams played each other in the preliminary rounds) will be seeded higher or advanced forward.
  - b. Total points scored against common opponents will be compared and the team with the higher total will be seeded higher or advanced forward.
  - c. Total toss-ups answered correctly against common opponents (not to include overtime questions) will be compared and the team with the higher total will be seeded higher or advanced forward.
  - d. **If seeding** (only) is to be determined, a random draw or a coin flip will be used to resolve the tie.
  - e. **If advancement** is in question, a play-off will be used to resolve the tie. Three unused toss-up questions would be asked; if after these three questions have been asked, the teams are still tied, the play-off would become sudden-death. Questions will be asked until the tie is broken and advancement is determined.
  - f. **Play-off procedure to be used only if a tie has caused more than 4 teams to still be eligible for advancement.** A three-way tie for third or fourth place advancement would be determined by a three question round robin with each of the three teams. The winner would be the team(s) with the highest total number of questions answered correctly. This procedure would be repeated if the three-way tie still exists. If, after determining which two teams

discrepancies between the official score and the unofficial score. Also at the end of the second half, the game will not be declared officially ended until this is done.

2. At the end of the first half and at the end of the game, a coach may check his score with the official scorekeeper. However, the official scorekeeper's score will be considered the correct score, unless it is generally agreed by the judges' panel that a mistake was made. In that case, the official score will be corrected.
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  - a. The winner of any Head to Head competition (if the teams played each other in the preliminary rounds) will be seeded higher or advanced forward.
  - b. Total points scored against common opponents will be compared and the team with the higher total will be seeded higher or advanced forward.
  - c. Total toss-ups answered correctly against common opponents (not to include overtime questions) will be compared and the team with the higher total will be seeded higher or advanced forward.
  - d. **If seeding** (only) is to be determined, a random draw or a coin flip will be used to resolve the tie.
  - e. **If advancement** is in question, a play-off will be used to resolve the tie. Three unused toss-up questions would be asked; if after these three questions have been asked, the teams are still tied, the play-off would become sudden-death. Questions will be asked until the tie is broken and advancement is determined.
  - f. **Play-off procedure to be used only if a tie has caused more than 4 teams to still be eligible for advancement.** A three-way tie for third or fourth place advancement would be determined by a three question round robin with each of the three teams. The winner would be the team(s) with the highest total number of questions answered correctly. This procedure would be repeated if the three-way tie still exists. If, after determining which two teams

advance in a three-way tie, the two qualifying teams are still tied, a coin toss shall determine 3rd and 4th place seeding. If a three-way tie for 1st or 2nd place exists, then simply a coin toss would be done to determine seeding.

4. If a forfeiture occurs, the winning team's point average will be determined without using that contest (divide by two rather than three).
5. Points earned in an overtime period will be used to determine a winner but will **not** be added to the team's match total nor to an individual's total points.

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# Duties of Scholar Bowl Officials

**NOTE:** This information is reviewed annually by the Scholar Bowl Advisory Committee and is updated as needed for clarification or due to rules changes.



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**NOTE:** This information is reviewed annually by the Scholar Bowl Advisory Committee and is updated as needed for clarification or due to rules changes.



The officials for Districts and the Show-Me Scholar Bowl Challenge shall consist of a moderator, scorekeeper, timer and spotter. The duties of the officials shall be described in the following pages. Each official should understand the responsibilities of all the officials in order for the group to work together as a unit. It is essential that the officials understand the rules and apply them in an impartial and consistent manner throughout the tournament.

### **GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR OFFICIALS**

1. Officials shall provide immediate and courteous application of all MSHSAA Scholar Bowl rules.
2. Good officiating requires knowledge of the rules, organization of tasks and acute concentration. Officials may obtain experience in matches by volunteering to officiate team practices and information scrimmages.
3. Prior to each match, the officials shall meet together and discuss the rules, procedures and responsibilities. The tournament questions and answers shall be provided to the match moderator at least 45 minutes before the match for the purpose of previewing.
4. Do not permit individuals to enter or leave the competition room during a match. Door security may allow individuals to enter during half-time or a time-out.
5. Match officials shall be prepared to make judgment calls. At some point each official is required to make a decision that determines, or changes, the outcome of a match. Officials must act with a confidence founded on preparation. Once a decision has been made, concentrate on the match, not on past decisions.
6. Officials will exercise the following positive human relations skills:
  - Act with a kind spirit.
  - Act with certainty, never defensively.
  - Never argue. Walk away from irate individuals.
  - Be an effective listener, but do not prolong discussions.
  - Do not be arrogantly dogmatic.

### **GUIDELINES FOR JUDGES PANEL**

Description: The panel of judges make all decisions on protests. The panel includes at a minimum the moderator, the scorekeeper, and the timer. Extra judges chosen for academic expertise in a particular area may be added. The judges panel, after conferring, shall resolve all issues regarding scoring, correctness of answers, and other rule interpretations. All protests shall be dealt with immediately and an explanation given as to the ruling.

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## **MODERATOR DUTIES**

Description: The moderator is largely responsible for the flow of a match. He/ she reads each question and makes the initial ruling as to whether an answer is acceptable. This individual controls the pace of the match through effective verbal skills. The pace of the match is the prime consideration.

### Duties:

1. Moderators shall review the questions for the district tournament at the moderators meeting on the day of the tournament. This time should be spent previewing the questions, noting unfamiliar portions (especially mathematical symbols), and checking pronunciation. The moderator DOES NOT edit the questions.
2. The moderator shall introduce all tournament personnel working in the room.
3. The moderator shall introduce the teams and ask the players to give their names and grade levels as they ring in. The moderator should note if each buzzer works properly and coincides with the correct name. If some students do not speak loudly enough, this should be pointed out to them at this time.
4. The moderator shall introduce the teams' coaches and any substitutes.
5. The moderator shall briefly review the rules before beginning the match. This is usually not necessary after the first round.
6. The moderator shall provide scratch paper to all starting players. The paper must remain blank until the moderator signals for the start of the game.
7. The moderator shall announce the number and category of each toss-up question before it is read.
8. After each student's response, the moderator states if the response was correct or incorrect. When in doubt, the moderator shall defer to the judges' panel.
9. If an individual interrupts a toss-up question and answers it incorrectly, the moderator will begin repeating only the sentence that was interrupted and finish the entire question for the opposing team.
10. If a toss-up question has been completed by the moderator, the question shall not be repeated.
11. The moderator shall NOT spell words within a question, including those that are difficult to pronounce.

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12. If a player should answer a toss-up without being recognized by the spotter, the answer shall not be counted and the moderator will say, "I cannot accept your answer because you were not recognized." If the opposing team has not previously attempted to answer that particular question, then a player from that team may answer according to the rules of recognition and timing regarding toss-ups.
13. When a toss-up involves calculation, the moderator will announce, "calculation" before reading the question, as the players shall be allowed more response time. Likewise, if a bonus question is a spelling question, the moderator will announce "spelling" before reading the question as the players shall be allowed more response time. Note - It is allowed for a player to pronounce spelling words prior to spelling.
14. The moderator shall remember not to give an answer before the other team has had an opportunity to respond. If this should occur, however, the question will be discarded. The second team will then have an opportunity to answer the replacement toss-up question or rebounding bonus question parts. The replacement should be from the same category, if possible. If the replacement question has already been used from a particular category, the moderator will then draw randomly from the remaining replacement questions.
15. If both teams respond with an incorrect answer or time expires, the moderator shall give the correct answer before proceeding to the next toss-up.
16. The moderator may accept last names in answers unless full names are necessary for identification or clarification. If a full name is necessary and the competitor responded with only a last name, the moderator shall ask for a more specific answer.
17. When a team answers a toss-up question correctly, they are awarded a bonus question. The moderator shall give the category of the bonus question.
18. The moderator will state the number of each part, such as number 1 or number 2, or refer to each part as Part A or Part B. The moderator will indicate if the answer is correct or incorrect. If incorrect, the moderator shall immediately rebound to the opposing team after each incorrect response. The moderator will not re-read the parts.
19. A player's initial response to a question shall be considered to be the player's answer (see also definition of blitzing). Corrections will not be permitted. Change will not be permitted unless the moderator asks for more specific information. The moderator may ask a student to repeat an answer; however, both the moderator and the judges panel must be certain that the repeated answer is the same as the first answer stated.

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20. The moderator shall declare when the first half of the match has been completed.
21. The pace of the match is determined by the reading of the questions. The moderator should read in a manner to be heard by participants and spectators and should maintain an impartial attitude at all times. Each word should be articulated clearly. Moderators should not rush through the questions.
22. The moderator shall help monitor crowd behavior, with special attention to distracting noise, inadvertent answers from the audience or coaching from spectators.
23. Protests: See Section 1, Game Rules, letter G for the guidelines and procedures for handling protests.
24. Overtime: If teams are tied at the end of the regulation match, there will be an overtime period of play. The overtime period will follow a five minute break during which substitutions may be made. Only toss-up questions, randomly selected from the different academic categories, will be used. The first team to correctly answer three (3) questions, using the rules of recognition and time regarding toss-ups, will be declared the winner of the game.
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## SPOTTER DUTIES

(Optional position - if not available, the timer, moderator, or scorer may act as the spotter)

Description: The spotter (or buzzer operator) operates the main control on the buzzer equipment, recognizes the team and individual who buzzes-in first on a toss-up question, and resets the buzzer equipment.

### Duties

1. Prior to each match, the operator shall be sure that each team member has a writing instrument and clean scratch paper.
2. Prior to each half of competition, the operator shall help the moderator determine that each buzzer works properly.
3. When a team member buzzes-in, the operator immediately calls the name of the school followed by the name of the student. (First or last name is acceptable.) Please use a CLEAR, SMOOTH VOICE, LOUD ENOUGH FOR FANS AND SCORER TO HEAR.
4. If an answer to a toss-up question is ruled incorrect, the operator resets the equipment. If an answer to a toss-up question is ruled correct, the operator delays resetting the equipment until the bonus question is answered or time expires. This prevents inadvertent buzzing in on bonus questions by the opposing team.
5. In addition to recognition and resetting duties, the operator shall look for talking or conferring among team members during toss-up opportunities and shall notify the judges.
6. If a malfunction of the electronic lock-out response system occurs, thereby causing a tie between opposing teams, the toss-up question will be discarded. The spotter will call this tie and a replacement toss-up question will be asked. If a tie occurs among members of the same team, the spotter will designate the team member who is to give the response.
7. Following the match, the spotter shall prepare the contest room for the next match.

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## **SCOREKEEPER DUTIES**

Description: The scorekeeper keeps the official record of the match score. Two individuals may be used as official scorekeepers, each recording the score of only one of the competing teams. This may make scoring easier and also help eliminate errors. There also should be an unofficial scorekeeper keeping score on a chalkboard, scoreboard, or other device. For the state championship, only one official scorer will be assigned to each match.

### **Duties**

1. Prior to each half, the scorekeeper verifies that the names of the students competing are listed on the school's roster or entry form. These forms should be provided by the tournament director at districts; the program serves as the roster at state.
2. If a toss-up question is answered correctly, the scorekeeper shall indicate this on the official score form by placing a tally mark by the appropriate student's name that answered the question correctly. The score for each team should be totaled and listed at the end of each quarter.
3. The score keeper shall keep a running score during the match. Each toss-up answered correctly is worth ten (10) points. If there are two parts to the bonus question, each part is worth ten (10) points each for a total value of twenty (20) points. If there are four parts to the bonus question, each part is worth five (5) points each for a total value of twenty (20) points.
4. For each bonus question read by the moderator, the scorekeeper shall indicate on the official score form the number of points received by each team. These points are given to the team, not an individual player. Bonus scoring occurs only in the 2nd and 4th quarter. The score shall be recorded as 0, 10, or 20 as the case may be. Because the bonus questions are rebounding, the opposing team may also have points listed on any particular numbered bonus question.
5. At the close of each quarter and half, the scorekeeper shall correct any discrepancies between the official score and the unofficial score kept on a chalkboard. At the end of the second half, the game will not be declared officially ended until this is done.
6. At the end of the first half and at the end of the game, a coach may check his/her score with the official scorekeeper. However, the official scorekeeper's score will be considered the correct score, unless it is generally agreed by the judges panel that a mistake was made. In that case, the official score will be corrected.
7. The scorekeeper shall announce the score at the close of each half, and may do so during time-out periods. If a match score is altered following an inquiry, the scorekeeper shall announce the change.

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8. At the close of a match, the scorekeeper shall obtain the signature of each participating coach on the score form, verifying that the indicated match result is correct. The scorekeeper shall also sign the score form for verification.
9. The scorekeeper shall serve on the judges panel and help the match run smoothly making sure the rules are followed in an impartial and consistent manner.

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## TIMER DUTIES

Description: The timer shall clock the response times, time-outs and half-time.

### Duties

1. Following the reading of a toss-up question, five (5) seconds shall be allowed for response time. If no individual responds during the five (5) seconds, the timer shall declare "TIME" in a clear voice.
2. If an individual responds in this allotted time, he/she then must begin a significant answer within three (3) seconds after recognition by the spotter and completed within seven (7) seconds more for a total of ten (10) seconds. The timer will call the three (3) seconds and the ten (10) seconds if needed.
3. Interrupting a toss-up consists of buzzing in while the actual text of the question is being read. If an individual interrupts a toss-up question and answers it incorrectly, the moderator will begin repeating only the sentence that was interrupted and finish the entire question for the opposing team. At the completion of the question, five (5) seconds shall be allowed for response by the other team. If no one responds in the allotted time, the timer shall declare "TIME." If an individual does respond, the player has three (3) seconds to begin a significant answer after recognition by the spotter, and seven (7) seconds more to complete the answer for a total of ten (10) seconds. The timer will call the three (3) seconds and the ten (10) seconds if needed.
4. If a toss-up question has been completely read and an individual has answered incorrectly, an individual from the other team has five (5) seconds in which to respond. If no one responds, the timer shall declare "TIME." If an individual responds, the player has three (3) seconds to begin a significant answer after recognition by the spotter, and seven (7) seconds more to complete the answer for a total of ten (10) seconds. The timer will call the three (3) seconds and the ten (10) seconds if needed.
5. EXCEPTION to the five (5) second response time: If the moderator announces "Calculation," the players shall have fifteen (15) seconds to make the initial response. The other time limitations for answering the question and response by the second team are the same, i.e. five (5) seconds to buzz in, three (3) seconds to begin a significant answer, and seven (7) seconds more to complete the answer.
6. EXCEPTION: If a bonus question is a spelling question, the players will have 15 seconds to answer.
7. Timing for bonus questions shall begin when the moderator completes the reading of the question. If a bonus question is composed of parts, the team captain shall have ten (10) seconds after the reading of each part to complete the team's response (Calculation and spelling bonuses shall have 15 seconds for each part.).

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8. If a team does not answer the parts of its bonus correctly, the opposing team has the opportunity to answer those parts missed. The team receiving the rebounded bonus will have five (5) seconds per part rebounded in which to answer.
9. The timer should be prepared to determine if a student has buzzed-in prior to the end of the time interval for a toss-up question, or initiated an answer prior to the end of a time interval for a bonus question.
10. The timer shall time and keep track of time-outs used by the coaches. Each team shall be allowed one (1) sixty (60) second and one (1) thirty (30) second team time-out per half.
11. The timer shall time an intermission between halves of no more than five (5) minutes.
12. The timer shall serve on the judges panel and help the match run smoothly, making sure the rules are followed in an impartial and consistent manner.

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